The Property Tax-School Funding Connection

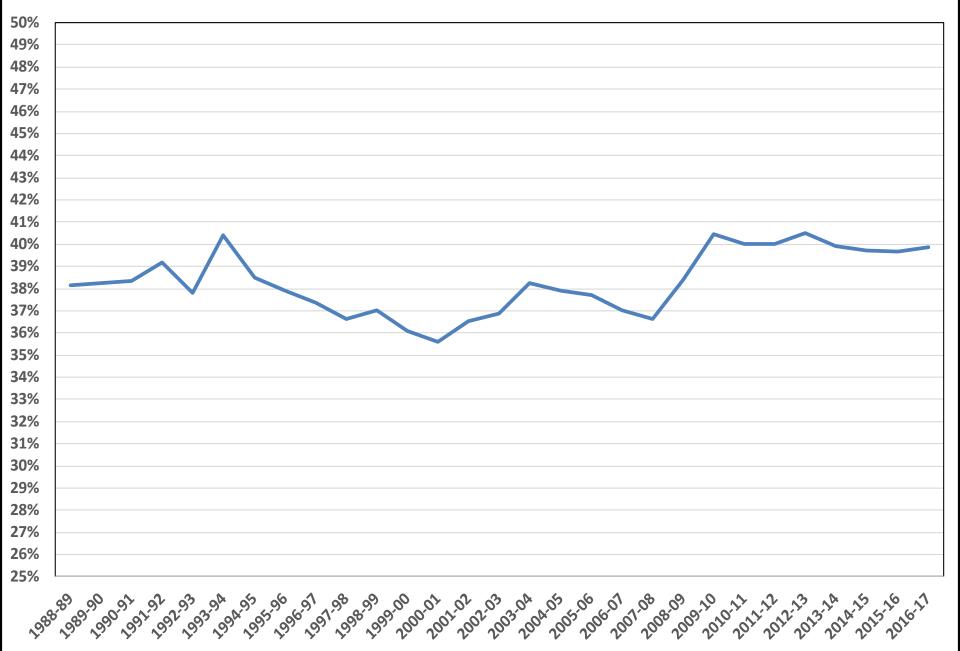
Series Introduction and Wisconsin

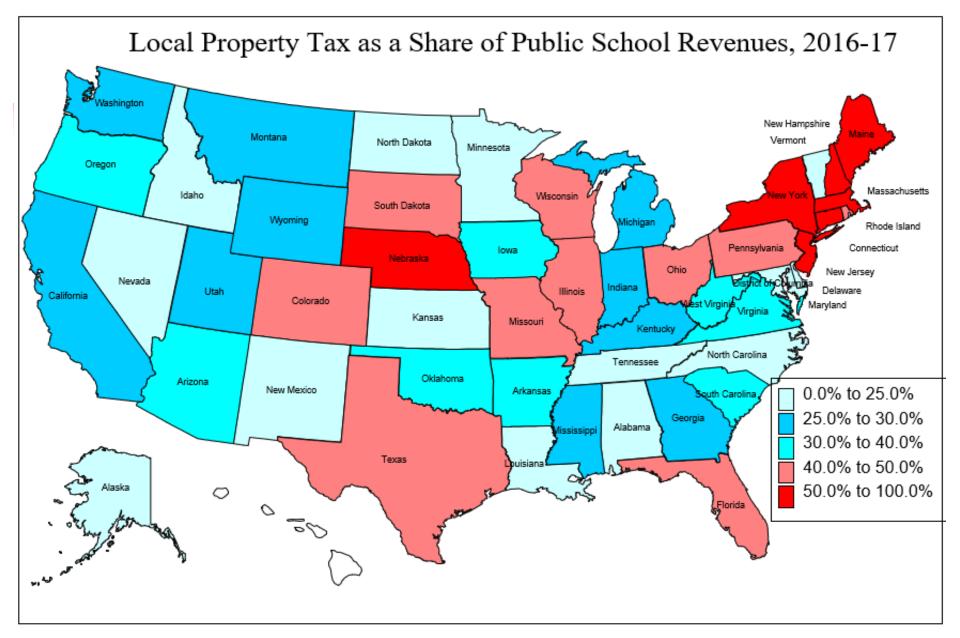
Daphne Kenyon, *Moderator* Lincoln Institute of Land Policy

Julie Underwood University of Wisconsin-Madison

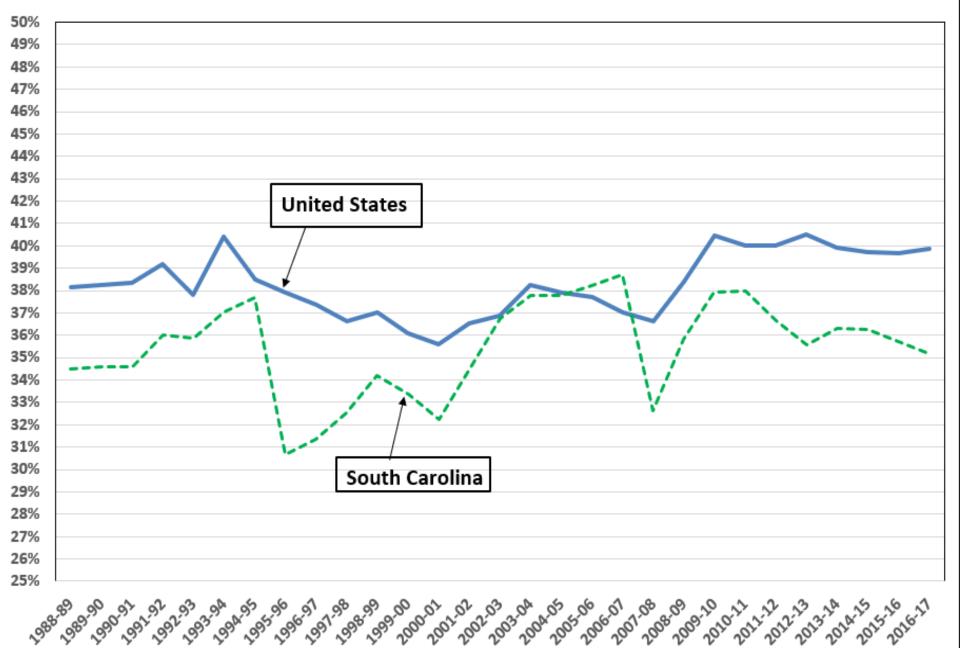
May 20, 2020

Property Tax Revenue as a % of Total Public Education Revenues United States, 1989-90 to 2016-17

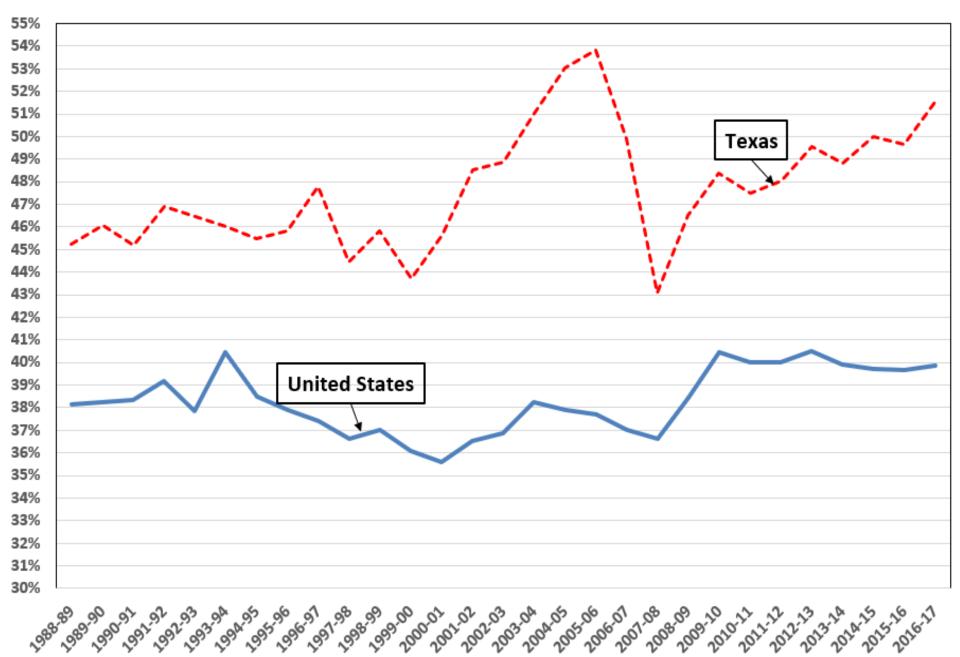




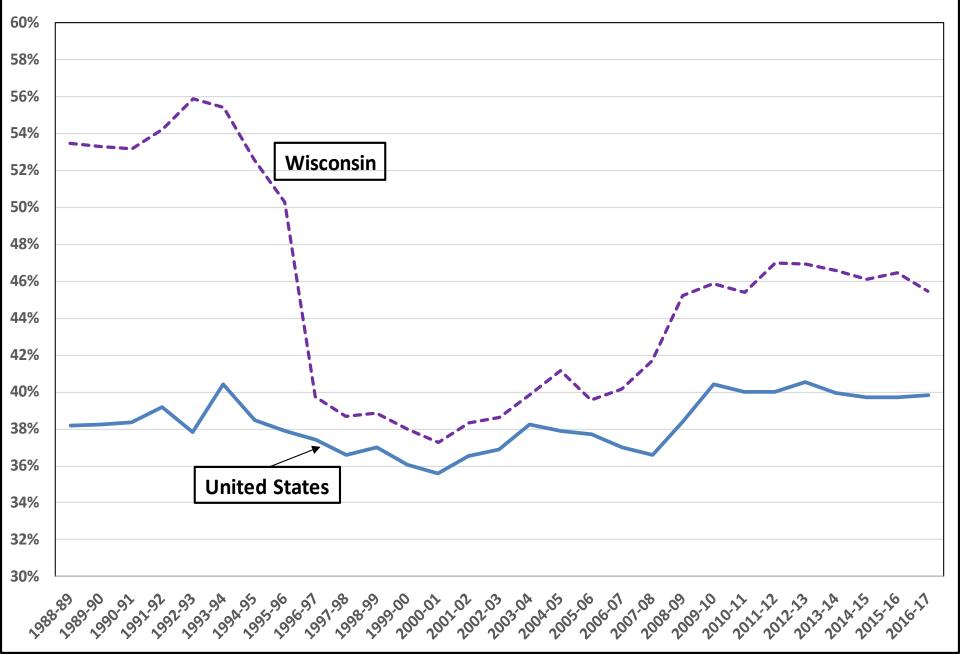
Property Tax Revenue as a % of Total Public Education Revenues United States and South Carolina



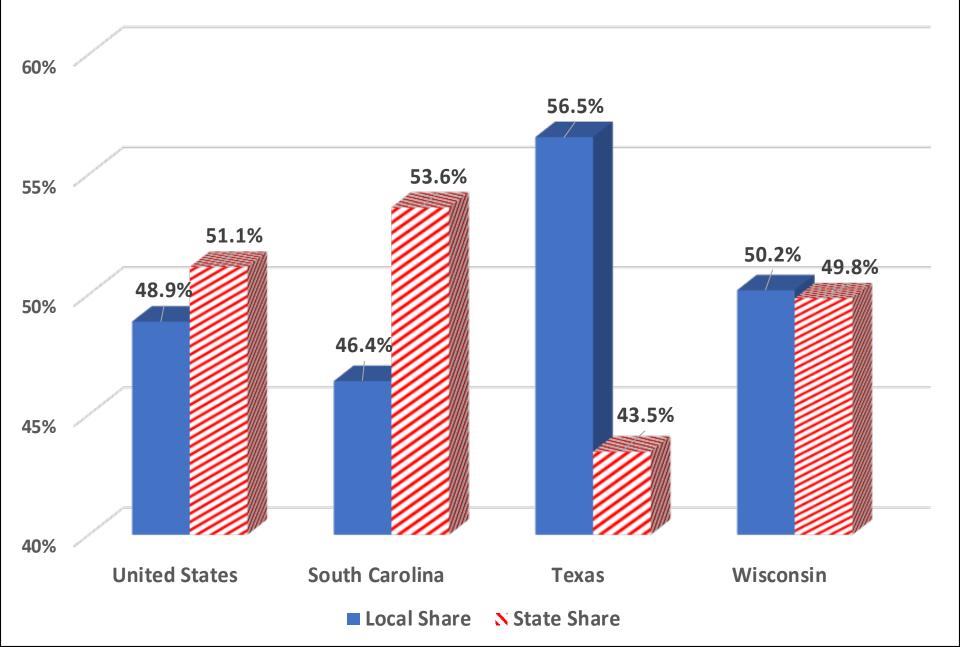
Property Tax Revenue as a % of Total Public Education Revenues United States and Texas



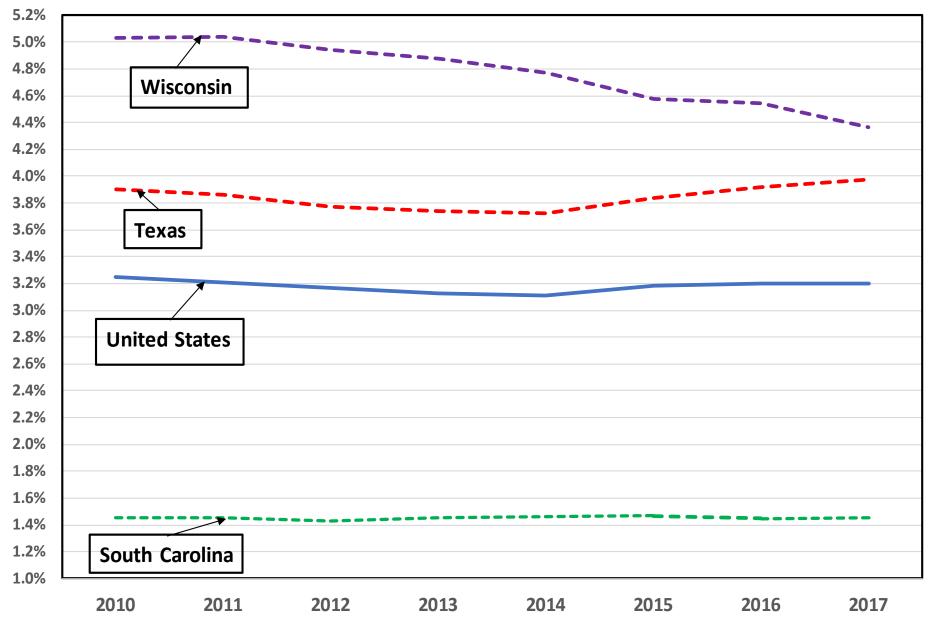
Property Tax Revenue as a % of Total Public Education Revenues United States and Wisconsin



Local and State Shares of State and Local Public Education Revenue Fiscal Year 2017



Median Real Estate Tax Paid by Homeowners as a % of Median Household Income of Homeowners, 2010 to 2017



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1-Year American Community Surveys, 2010 to 2017

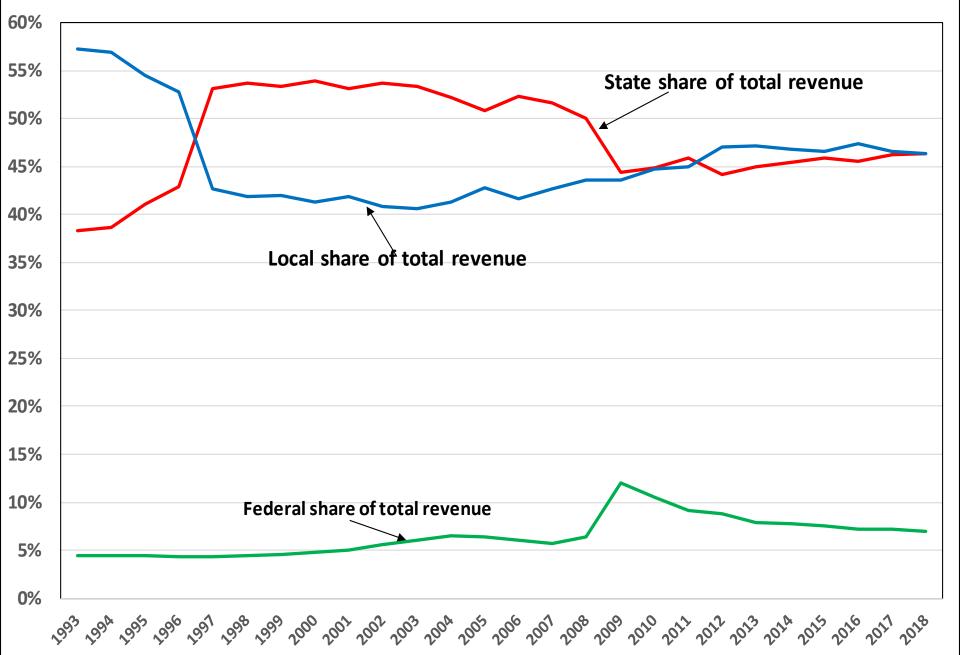


Wisconsin Case Study

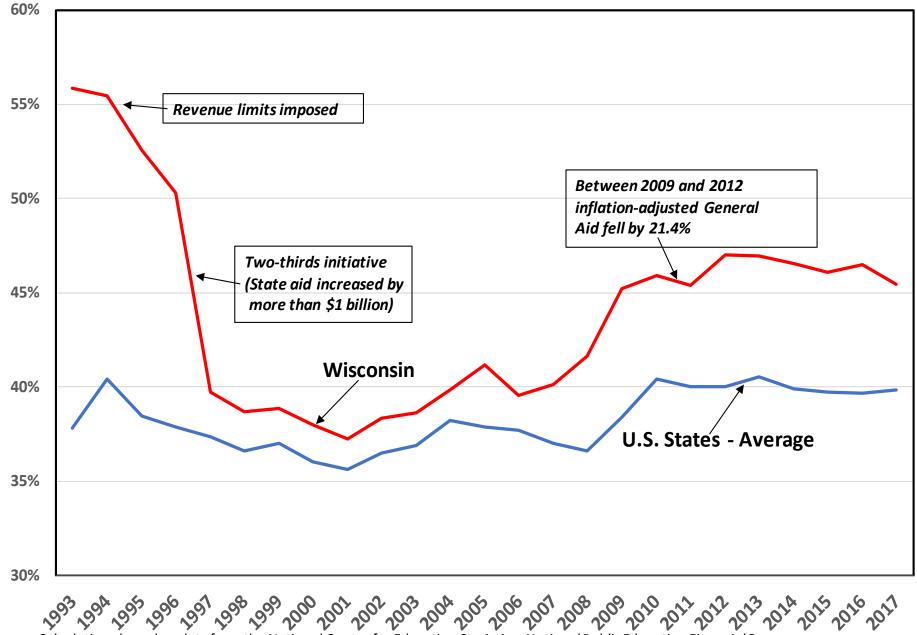
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Share of School Revenue from State, Local, and Federal Governments Wisconsin Public Schools, 1993-2018

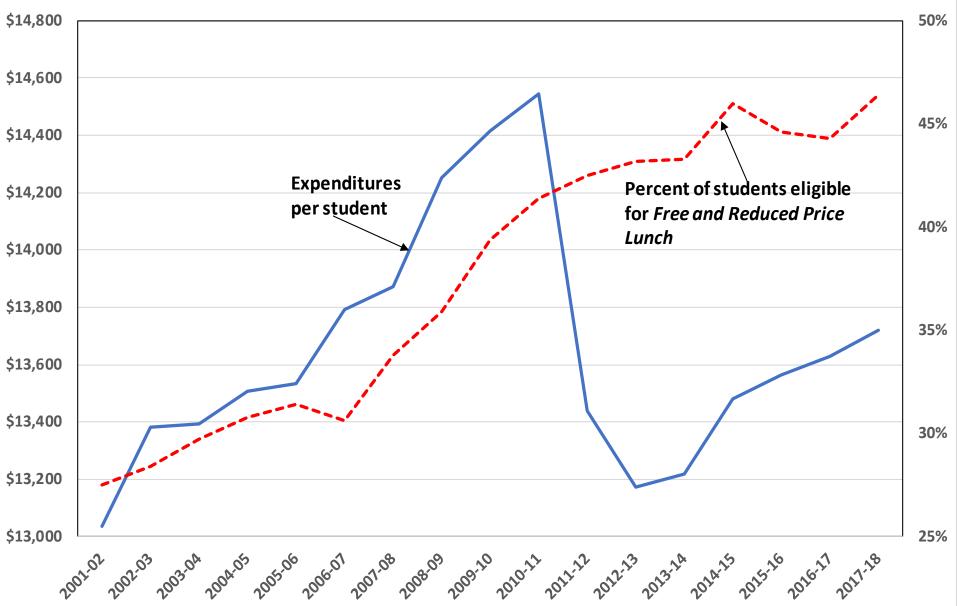


Property Taxes as a Share of State and Local Public School Revenues Wisconsin Public Schools, 1993-2017



Source: Calculations based on data from the National Center for Education Statistics, National Public Education Financial Survey.

Real Expenditures per Student (2018 \$s) and % of Students Eligible for Federal Free and Reduced Price Lunch Program Wisconsin Public Schools, 2001-02 to 2017-18

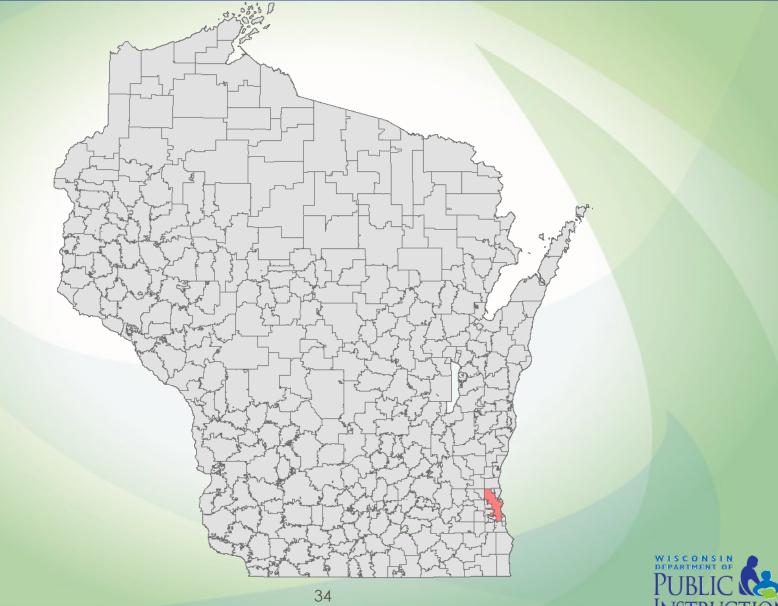


Milwaukee Parental Choice Program (MPCP)

Fiscal Year	Number of MPCP Schools	Full-Time Equivalent (FTE) Students	MPCP FTE Student Payment	MPCP Total State Aid Payments/ Program Cost
1990-91	6	300	\$2,446	\$733,800
1998-99	83	5,761	\$4,894	\$28,194,300
2008-09	123	19,428	\$6,607	\$127,061,900
2010-11	100	20,256	\$6,442	\$129,183,100
2017-18	125	27,670	\$7,530/\$8,176	\$213,300,000
2018-19	129	28,100	\$7,754/\$8,400	\$221,800,000
2019-20 (estimated)	130	28,147	\$8,046/\$8,692	\$230,100,000



Choice Program Expansion 2012-13 through 2018-19 (animation slide)





Thank you. Questions?